محاضرة الك

#Note: These Lecture notes are a complement to the Slides, not your main source for studying!

السب

البروتوكول: وطيفته تغيم علية الإرسال عبر tost وال 140st فر

xweb app. protocol is HTTP

* HTTP initiate TCP connection

* HTTP use 2 type of messages, Request and Response * بكتب ال URL عن البراوزر المسرور البراوزر فيل HTTP عن البراوزر المسرور البراوزر HTTP 1100 connection 1 da ism client 11x

2.28 - 2.27 منكل الرسالة 2.27 - 2.28 -1) Request line -> declare method (GET, POST --.

GET / Index. html HTTP/1.1/r \n
method resource version

2 Header lines -> Contain Addresses

Host: www-net, cs. umass, edu Irln user-Agent. 1 Fire fox /3, 6,10 \r In

Accept: Accept:

(3) Data Body

Some methods need data body; but it's not mandatory,

Methods (Get -> no data body since I only request a resource (opens URL) (2) Post -> used when user wants to send data; the data is stored in data body HTTP versions @ HTTP/1.1 O HTTP/1.0 Mainly, They differ in available methods * Put; used by app administrator # Response Messages 2 Header lines Last modified ! les groups سرجع فيله إداكا صم إسيوفرا (3) Body

Vser-Server State (cookies) # Cookie act as Id Cookie in Header of request/response

check available status

HTTP JV véris client per pulla l'ine «

Cookie II per

dotabase cé pullaise user Jain cookie II «

Check example 2.35

* Cookies advantages

1) Saves processing by not needing to authenticate every time

D'save sur customizations and configuration for a website (if available)

#web caches (Proxy servers)

* A server that stores requested objects; and it's a part of my LAN; this saves bandwidth and minimizes delay by 40%, and off-Load main server.

* Main issue with proxy server is that cached objects can be outdated

* To solve this issue; proxy server sends request with "if-modified" and get the updated object if it exists.

* Caching example 2.39

in the example:

Internet delay: RTT

Access delay: Link Ilyiocaning

LAN delay: nigligable

Suggested Solutions for the example (Higher Bandwidth Link (Very Costly) 2) Proxy Server (more feasable option) that acts as a local cache. # existance of proxy makes it the main & Hort to request # Hit rate: finding the required object in the proxy server. Higher rate means most objects are found in cache Google es i Search engines les proxy 11 500 من عالة القدلت على لسيفر الرئيسي و Conditional في الرئيسي و Froxy لمؤرث الرئيسي في الرئيسي Conditional Il vesponse Ila request Il ce Tial # مستط حدا 6 لا یکاد یذکر

#FTP: Responsible for file transfer from server to dient

client: The host requesting file

* FTP seperates Control and Data connections * All control messages go to port 21 * for data; TCP data connection is initialized For FTP; it differs from HTTP that it is state connection. That is, it stores information about were client and server state Check example in 2.47 # Mail Pootocol (SMTP) "simple mail transfer" HTTP Mesos read scored SMTP I jen pre Client die culeu 5VI * User Agent: The application that read mails * الما Server أي مكتب السريد كم الإيميلات توصل السيرمر والسيرفر nes sup ie que l'esur leu "restot la " jen je quene éséir Estay y

destination] eti mail serverze liei serverze SMTP] *

mail box I with law dest. Server 119

olcher de connection servers connection presistent Me Midly

* كل وظيفم الـ SMTP يعل انصال بس الد SMTP و يوصل بينظم الرسائل. بينظم الرسائل. * الـ SMTP لينكل 25 * SMTP has 3 phases (2.51)

like HTTP, Commands are all ASCII

text

عند و شکله فی اللکوید ، إنه لوعندی صور وغیر بومثل لازم کلها تنکود *

- انه لوعندی صور وغیر بومثل لازم کلها تنکود خوالی انه لازم تبیتی خاط - خوالی الم مالی کا ASCII

* ال Mechanism فنك Mechanism للتأكديم وهول المد مل ، بد Mechanism أكر مسرة عور بنشل وهول إليل لوده المصل.

Exp protocs I'm rile + x

2.56 remail Ily User Agent I mi, we serve # to open mail, we need mail access protocol like POP, IMAP, HTTP